

รูปแบบการจัดเตรียมบทความ

Example format e-Proceedings Social Sciences English

สำหรับผู้ที่ไม่ประสงค์ตีพิมพ์เรื่องเต็ม (Full article) นำเสนอภาษาอังกฤษ / ผู้ประสงค์ตีพิมพ์เรื่องเต็ม (Full article) ใน **e-Proceedings ภาษาอังกฤษ** โดยได้นำเสนอบทความตามสาขาดังนี้

- สาขาศึกษาศาสตร์
- สาขาเศรษฐศาสตร์และบริหารธุรกิจ
- สาขามนุษยศาสตร์และสังคมศาสตร์

Example format

e-Proceedings Social Sciences English
(e-Proceedings Soc Sci Eng)

Top-Margin 1 inch or 2.54 cm

Page number from top: 0.5 inch or 1.27 cm,

Cordia New 14

Cordia
New 16,
Bold

Research competency enhancement process based on knowledge management procedures for developing routine to research of support staff at Thaksin University

1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Bundit Thongsong^a, Varaporn Yamtim^{a,*}, Apichart Jai-Aree^a, Pitcha-orn Sirichewakesron^b } Cordia New 14, Bold, Underline for presenter

Cordia
New, 14

^aDepartment of Human and Community Resource Development, Faculty of Education and Development Science, Kasetsart University, Kamphaengsaen Campus, Nakhon Pathom 73140, Thailand

^bKasetsart University Research and Development Institute, Kasetsart University, Bangkok 10900, Thailand

*Corresponding author. E-mail address: yamtimv@gmail.com (one e-mail only)

1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Affiliation should be contained major, department, faculty, university, district, province, postal code, country

Abstract (Level I heading: Cordia New 14, Bold)

.....(Not over 200 words).....

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Cordia
New, 14

Keywords: needs assessment, research competency, routine to research (3–5 keywords, alphabetical order)

Left-Margin 1 inch
or 2.54 cm

Right-Margin 1 inch
or 2.54 cm

Bottom-Margin 1 inch or 2.54 cm

Introduction (Level I heading: Cordia New 14, Bold)

Cordia
New 14

The National Economic and Social Development Plan has caused significant changes to Thailand's economy, society, natural resources, and environment, as well as its federal administration. Despite the risks, the plan encourages Thailand to confront its weaknesses in such areas as government administration and economic infrastructure for sustainable growth. An important method for national development is based on modern knowledge and technology. The reliability of knowledge depends on the research process that builds it up or develops it since a research process is related to a systematic knowledge search that can be repeated and provide answers and alternatives for research questions. Research knowledge is also useful, and it is essential for economic and social development. As a result, the creation of new knowledge from research is a crucial task for any organization, notably higher education institutions.

.....
.....

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Literature Review (Level I heading: Cordia 14, Bold)

The researcher reviewed related literature and research towards research competency enhancement based on knowledge management procedures for developing routine to research and saw four principal terms that are main variables presented in the conceptual framework as follows:

1. Research competency is an ability acquired by a knowledge searching process that is based on a research process that aims to solve problems, develop work and adjust it. It has three components, research knowledge, psychological skills, and research skills (Rungtuengwanichkul, 2013; Schweizer et al., 2011;

Yamtin, 2016) → Groups of references should be listed first alphabetically, then chronologically. Join by semicolon ;

2. Routine to research (R2R) is a development process of repeated dull routine to research by searching for new knowledge to solve problems with the use of innovative tools until obtaining complete facts through observation, experiment, interview, knowledge management, analysis, and conclusion, in both quantitative and qualitative ways, leading to research for professional development (Jirawatkul & Jirawatkul, 2010).....

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Methodology (Level I heading: Cordia New 14, First letter of each word is uppercased, Bold, Align left)

The research methodology of this research study was divided into two steps as follows:

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Needs Assessment (Level II heading: First letter of each word is uppercased, Italic, Align-left)

Needs assessment for research competency enhancement based on knowledge management for developing routine to research for support staff at Thaksin University (TSU) is the complete study of needs, which is divided into sub-steps: (1) specifying needs and prioritizing them, (2) analyzing cause of needs, and (3) specifying alternatives to adjust its purposes. The researcher applied survey research methods for this

study. The population of the target group was 385 TSU support staff, and they were selected by stratified random sampling to get 196 research samples. Most of the samples were female (72.70%) who belong to the divisions of administration, academic affairs and other departments (36.10%, 32.50%, and 31.40%, respectively). The majority of the research samples were administrative staff (49.00%). The research instrument for a needs assessment was a Likert 5-point scale questionnaire about research competency enhancement for TSU support staff. The questionnaire consisted of 50 items with an Index of Item Objective Congruence (IOC) range of 0.60–1.00, and a Cronbach's alpha coefficient of .925. Specification of needs and prioritization proceeded through the Modified Priority Needs Index (PNI_{modified}) method (Wongwanich, 2015). The researcher.....

Percent: use 'percent' in running text. In parenthetical material, use '%'.
 →

..... according to Equation 1: → citation equation in text

$$\hat{Y} = (r_t - p_t) / p_t$$

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

(1) → provide the equation number

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Synthesis of Causes of Needs (Level II heading: First letter of each word is uppercased, *Italic*, *Align-left*)

The development of research competency enhancement based on knowledge management procedures for developing routine to research for TSU support staff.....

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Results (Level I heading: First letter of each word is uppercased, **Bold**, *Align-left*)

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Needs Assessment (Level II heading: First letter of each word is uppercased, *Italic*, *Align-left*)

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Needs for research competency enhancement for TSU support staff (Level III heading: First letter of the first word is uppercased, *Italic*, 0.5 inch (or 1.27 cm) from left side)

Needs and its prioritization for research competency enhancement for TSU staff were assessed by PNI_{modified}. The needs having higher or equal number with PNI_{modified} were selected. The assessment was done separately based on working positions and other aspects. The steps for prioritization used a descending order of PNI_{modified} values. The research findings showed that TSU staff from all working positions need further research knowledge towards conceptual framework and research report writing (PNI_{modified} = 0.40–0.68), and Moreover, TSU staff needed to design a research task. They preferred learning how to design a research and conceptual framework (PNI_{modified} = 0.42–0.61). In addition, administrative

↓
 Use En Dash (–) with no space for number ranging

and professional-level staff additionally need to know how to write a research report and all staff need to learn

Title number: about research ethics and faith ($PNI_{\text{modified}} = 0.15-0.23$) as presented in Table 1 and Table 2. → Citing each Tables in text

Bold. Number } 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

tables in the order in which they are mentioned in text ← **Table 1** Mean differences in academic learning achievement between experimental and control groups → Table title: only the first letter of sentence is capitalized unless the usually capitalized

Test	Experimental Group		Control Group		<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>
	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>		
Pretest	9.47	2.98	7.08	4.13	2.062	.165
Posttest	51.29	3.69	30.00	8.40	14.681***	.000

Note: ****p* < .001.

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

.....(Table 2).

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Table 2 Correlations among observed variables, alpha reliabilities (in parentheses), and descriptive statistics

Variables	<i>n</i> = 1034											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. NWFC	(.85)	.43**	.52**	.07*	.04	.09**	-.07*	-.07*	-.06*	.13**	.42**	.10**
2. NIWFC		(.75)	.42**	-.05	.01	.08**	-.02	-.02	-.04	.07*	.07*	.23**
3. IEWC			(.84)	.12**	.11**	.24**	-.16**	-.16**	-.17**	.22**	.23**	.20**
4. ENT				(.83)	.26**	.31**	-.14**	-.13**	-.08**	.20**	.18**	.05
5. DIS					(.89)	.69**	-.02	-.01	.03	.22**	.20**	.06*
6. EXC						(.90)	-.14**	-.15**	-.10**	.32**	.23**	.17**
7. SS							(.85)	.88**	.81**	-.24**	-.07*	-.27**
8. FHCS								(.87)	.87**	-.23**	-.06	-.30**
9. FCCS									(.87)	-.19**	-.02	-.28**
10.MD										(.87)	.32**	.26**
11.NWFI											(.80)	.19**
12.NIWFI												(.70)
<i>M</i>	3.77	3.06	2.28	3.28	2.77	2.11	5.44	5.63	5.41	2.38	2.95	2.35
<i>SD</i>	1.25	0.98	1.14	1.00	1.33	1.33	1.25	1.22	1.23	0.84	1.10	0.91

Table note: Explanation to supplement or clarify information in the table body. Note: NWFC = Not work Kasetsart journal king full time of colleagues, NIWFC = No intention to work faithfully of colleagues, IEWC = Illegal exploitation from working of colleagues, ENT = Psychological entitlement, DIS = Disregarding, EXC = Excision, SS = Shame to sin, FHCS = Fear of having committed a sin, FCCS = Fear of the consequences of committing a sin, MD = Moral disengagement, NWFI = Not working full time of individuals, NIWFI = No intention to work faithfully of individuals, IEWI =Illegal exploitation from working of individuals. **p* < .05, two-tailed. ***p* < .01, two-tailed.

Border: use a border at the top and bottom of the table, beneath column headings, separate a row containing totals or other summary information from other rows in the table. Do not use vertical borders.

Currently, with the index value of 56.1, Malaysia is ranked 36th in the world in terms of purchasing power index (NUMBEO, 2021). Although Malaysia is surviving the current global COVID-19 pandemic, economic uncertainty is still looming even though the country has been ranked among the fastest financial crises recovering countries (Burkett & Hart-Landsberg, 1998). The following Figure 1 and Figure 2 show Malaysian consumers purchasing power and stock market sustainability for the period of 1994 until 2020. In general, the figures indicate that the purchasing power in the country was quite unstable for the last three decades due to several regional and global economic crises.

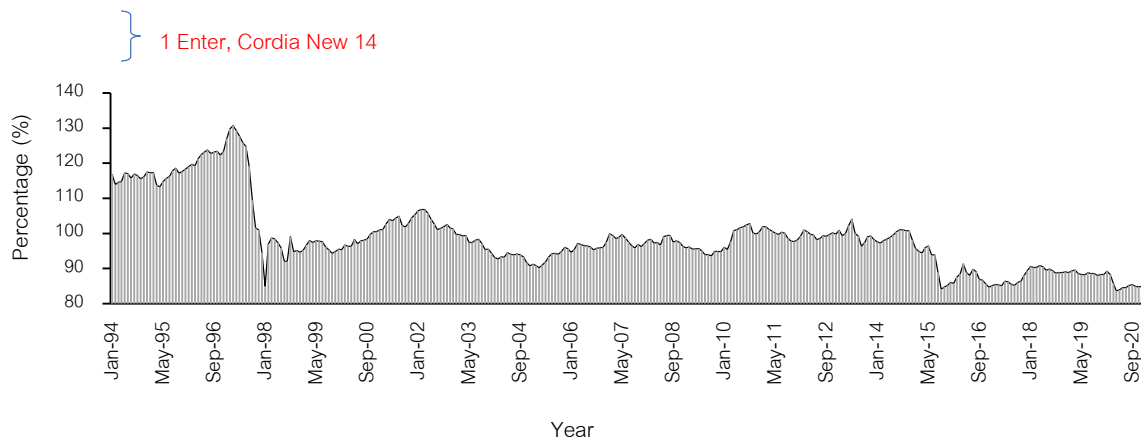


Figure 1 External competitiveness purchasing power trends from 1994–2020

Source: World Bank (2021)

1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Causes of needs for research competency enhancement of TSU support staff (Level III heading: First letter of first word is uppercased, Italic, 0.5 inch (or 1.27 cm) from left side)

The experts analysed the causes of needs for research competency enhancement of overall TSU staff and found that TSU staff still have insufficient and unclear knowledge and understanding of research knowledge towards conceptual framework, research report writing, statement of problem, literature review, including learning facilities such as insufficient learning places to serve the needs, specific resources and information, mentoring system, and projects serving the learning. Besides, they were unskilful in research skills, especially research design, conceptual framework and research report writing. Regarding research mind, TSU staff in research ethics, morality and faith are as shown in Figure 2. → Citing each Figures/Equation in text

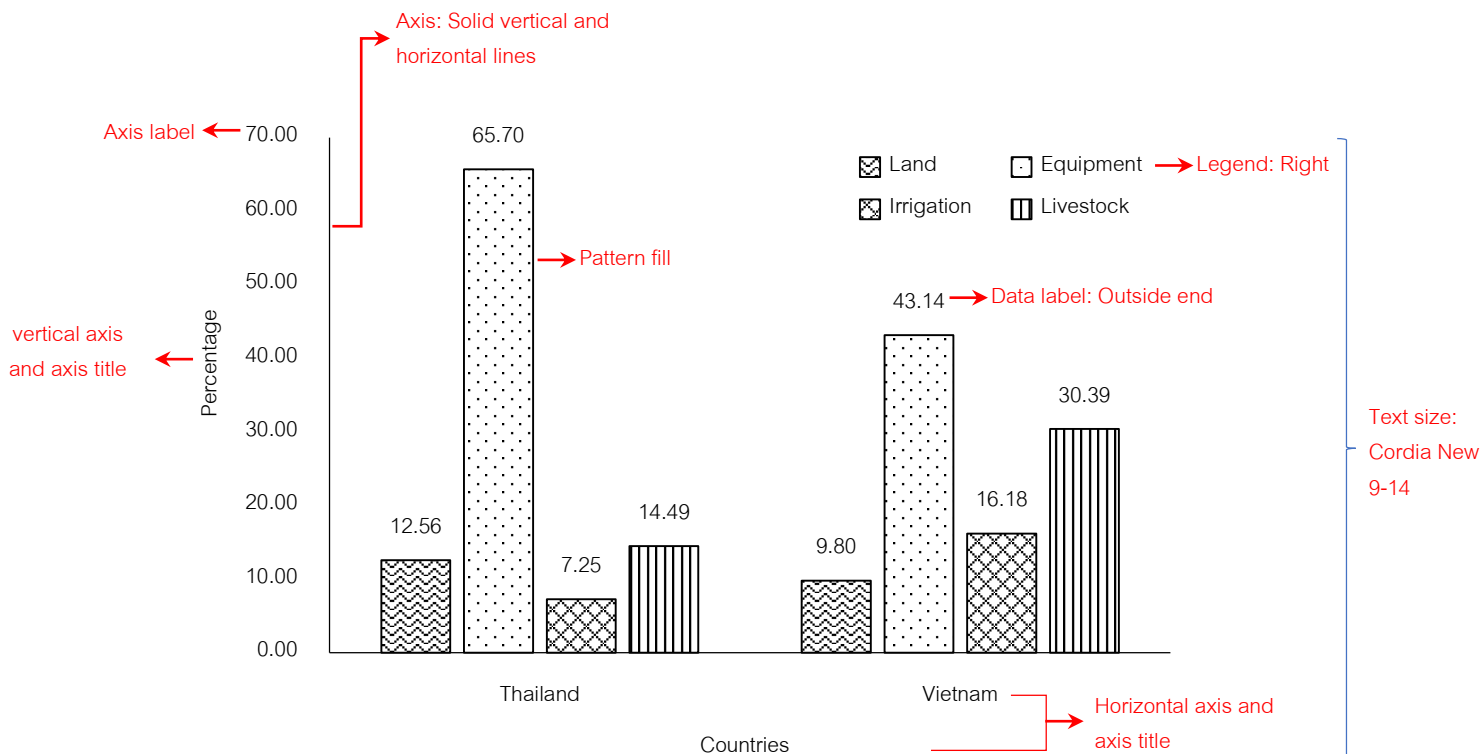


Figure 2 Types of agricultural investment in rice farming households in Thailand and Vietnam in 2016

Development of Research Competency Enhancement Process Based on Knowledge Management for Developing Routine to Research for TSU Support Staff

1. The researcher synthesized the alternatives for adjusting causes of needs for research competency enhancement for developing routine to research for TSU support staff.....

2. Results of appropriateness and possibility of 2P2R process evaluation showed that principles, rationale and objectives were appropriate and possible (practical) at the highest level ($\bar{X} = 4.50, 4.67, SD = 0.55, \text{ and } 0.52, \text{ respectively}$), These three steps were appropriate and possible at a high level ($\bar{X} = 4.36, 4.04, SD = 0.68, \text{ and } 0.87 \text{ respectively}$) as shown in Figure 3 and Figure 4.

Use Cordia New, 9-14 pt for mention thing in the figure

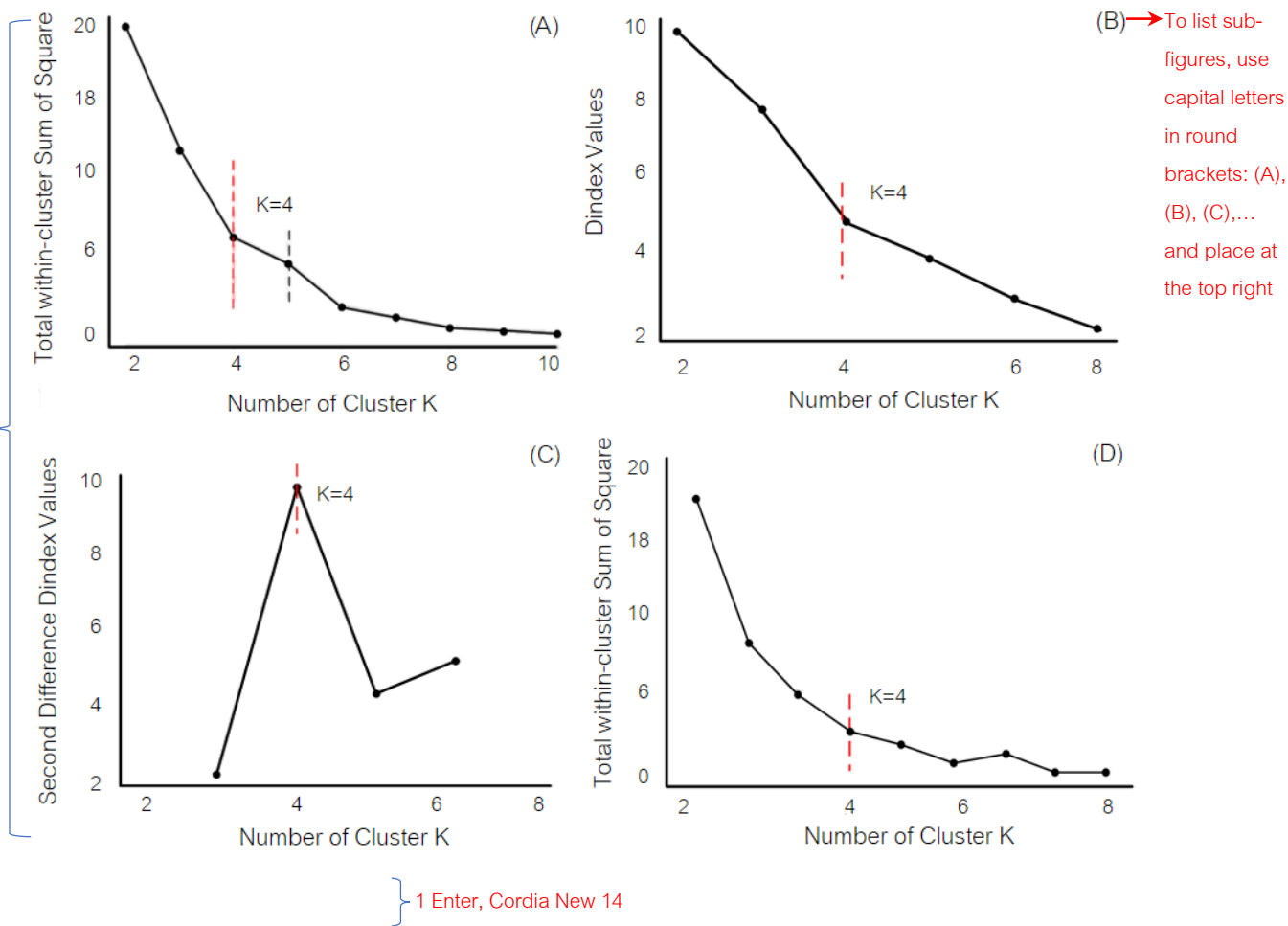


Figure 3 Determination the best number of clusters; (A) WSS value, (B) Index in NbClust, (C) Second Different Dindex NdClust (D) Elbow Method

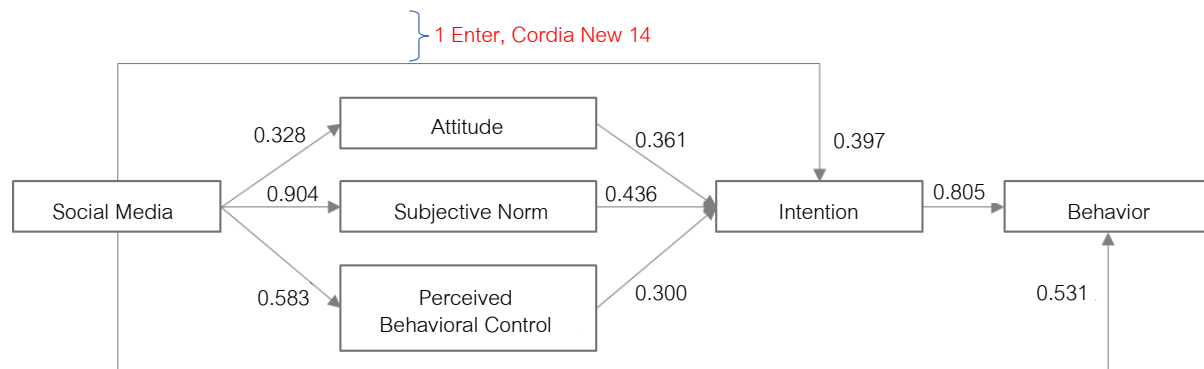


Figure 4 The effect of social media influence on factors affecting human behaviors based on theory of planned behavior (TBA) (Ajzen, 1991)

Note: The numbers in the model explain the effect size or the strength of the relationship between two variables.

Source: Choonhawong and Phumsathan (2022)

Discussion (Level I heading: First letter of each word is uppercased, Bold, Align-left)

1. The results of needs assessment towards research competency enhancement of TSU support staff presented that the staff needs to develop all aspects of research competency.....

2. A research competency enhancement process based on knowledge management procedures for developing routine to research of TSU support staff is 2P2R process consisting Plan (Creating teamwork, Specifying plan, Creating Mentoring team and Facilitating learning activities), Process (Searching for information, Summary, Practicing, Submitting to mentor and Adjustment), Reflect (Proposing strengths and weaknesses), Regard (Evaluation and admiration). Yamtim (2016) proposed classroom research competency indicators.....

Due to rapid changes, the support staff need to have new knowledge, innovation, a new working process, positive effects of research, and andragogy. Learning occurs while solving problems of both individuals and the team to encourage effective learning, understanding, and development, which is consistent with knowledge management success factors that are related to knowledge strategy, evaluation, instruments, leader, organizational culture (Chuenklin, 2010; Puangkam, 2008; Sukumaran et al., 2016) and RBBL process concepts related to learning support of both individual and team learners to encourage learners' research competency (Wannapiroon, 2014).

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Conclusion (Level I heading: First letter of each word is uppercased, Bold, Align-left)

Needs for research competency enhancement of TSU support staff were in the same direction, so the experts identified the alternative solutions to enhance the research competency of TSU support staff in many aspects as follows: Research knowledge includes using a knowledge management process.....

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Recommendation (Level I heading: First letter of each word is uppercased, Bold, Align-left)

.....
.....
.....

} 1 Enter, Cordia New 14

Acknowledgments (Level I heading: First letter of each word is uppercased, Bold, Align-left)

.....
.....
.....

References (APA 7th Edition references style, Alphabetical Order)

- Ajzen, I. (1991). The theory of planned behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 50(2), 179–211. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978\(91\)90020-T](https://doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978(91)90020-T)
- Choonhawong, W., & Phumsathan, S. (2022). Critical review of patterns, roles, and influences of social media in tourism. *Kasetsart Journal of Social Sciences*, 43(2022), 1025–1034. <https://doi.org/10.34044/j.kjss.2022.43.4.27>
- Chuenklin, T. (2010). *The development of coaching model to enhance instructional competency of nursing instructors that promotes critical thinking skills of nursing students in Praboromarachanok Institute, Ministry of Public Health* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Silpakorn University. [in Thai]
- Hart-Landsberg, M., & Burkett, P. 1998. Contradictions of capitalist industrialization in East Asia: A critique of “Flying Geese” theories of development. *Economic Geography*, 74(2), 87–110. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1944-8287.1998.tb00107.x>
- Jirawatkul, S., & Jirawatkul, A. (2010). *Research from routine: R to R step by step*. Tune Publishing. [in Thai]
- NUMBEO. (2021). *Purchasing power index by country 2021*. <https://www.numbeo.com/>
- Puangkam, P. (2008). *Competency of academic support staff of Khon Kaen University* [Master’s thesis, Khon Kaen University]. ThaiLIS. [in Thai]
- Rungtuengwanichkul, A. (2013). *Development of research competency enhancement by the integration of learning process of government teachers at senior secondary level* [Doctoral dissertation, Srinakharinwirot University]. http://ir.swu.ac.th/xmlui/bitstream/handle/123456789/4153/On-uma_R.pdf?sequence=1 [in Thai]
- Schweizer, K., Steinwascher, M., Moosbrugger, H., & Reiss, S. (2011). The structure of research methodology competency in higher education and the role of teaching teams and course temporal distance. *Learning and Instruction*, 21(1), 68–76. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.learninstruc.2009.11.002>
- Sukumaran, S., Mustapha, S. M. F. D. S., & Chandran, K. (2016). Critical factors in developing knowledge management systems. In F. Baharom, Y. Yusof, H. Mohd, & N. Puteh (Eds.), *Proceeding of Knowledge Management Conference (KMICe) 2016* (pp. 275–283). Universiti Utara Malaysia. http://www.kmice.cms.net.my/kmice2016/files/KMICe2016_eproceeding.pdf
- Wannapiroon, P. (2014). Development of research-based blended learning model to enhance graduate students’ research competency and critical thinking skills. *Procedia-Social and behavioral sciences*, 136, 486–490. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/82305420.pdf> [in Thai]
- Wongwanich, S. (2015). *Research needs assessment* (3rd ed.). V. Print. [in Thai]
- World Bank. (2021, June 30). *World development indicators*. <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators>

Yamtin, W. (2016). Development of classroom research competency creation indicators. *Veridian E-Journal*, 9(1), 323–340. <https://www.tci-thaijo.org/index.php/Veridian-E-Journal/article/view/54150/44945>
[in Thai]

Note to author:

1. Paper size A4 (8.27"X11.69") Vertical.
2. Full text must not exceed 8 pages (Include first page, figures, tables, and references).
3. Line spacing is 1.0 for all components of the article.
4. Each reference cited in the text must appear in the reference list, and each entry in the reference list must be cited in the text.

Form of number and symbols

- Use En Dash (–) for number ranging such as “year 1993–1995”, pp. 125–136.
- For p values, the “ p ” is an italicized lowercase letter, with a space on either side:
“ $p < .05$ ”, “ $p = .562$ ”
- Do not use a zero before a decimal fraction when the statistic cannot be greater than 1 (e.g., Correlations, proportions, and levels of statistical significance: “.111”, “.54”
- For statistics value, use italic such as; $p = .562$, $n = 36$, M (or \bar{X}), SD , F , t , z , df
- Percent: use the word “percent” in running text. In parenthetical material, use “%” such as 75 percent, (60%)
- Not use superscript for ordinal letter: 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th
- Use “insert symbol” function in MS Word for Mathematical symbols, for example; 2×2 , 25 °C, 54.23 ± 0.02
- Provide the number sequence in parentheses for running text, example; This generic structure contains three moves as follows; (1) Establishing the credential (2) Introducing the offer (3) Offering incentives (Adapted from Bhatia, 1993)

Form of in-text citation and References

1. In-text citations

In-text citation format as the table below

Type of citation	Citation at the beginning of a sentence	Citation at the end of a sentence
One author	Walker (2007)	(Walker, 2007)
Two authors	Walker and Allen (2004)	(Walker & Allen, 2004)
Three or more authors	Bradley et al. (1999)	(Bradley et al., 1999)
Groups author with abbreviation		
- First citation	National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2003)	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2003)
- Subsequent citations	NIMH (2003)	(NIMH, 2003)
Groups author without abbreviation	University of Pittsburgh (2005)	(University of Pittsburgh, 2005)

Note: Adapted from *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed., p. 266), by the American Psychological Association, 2020 (<https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000>). Copyright 2020 by the American Psychological Association.

2. Personal Communications

Personal communications such as interviews or classroom lectures do not need to be provided in the reference list. You may cite the interview within text by provide the Initial of first name follow by last name of communicator, type of communication, and exact date by using the following examples:

Narrative citation: Participant A (personal communication, August 1, 2020) stated that...

Parenthetical citation: One participant stated that... (R. Smithmaitrie, personal communication, March 15, 2020)

*Ensure that the person agrees to have their name in your article.

3. References

(Adapted from American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000>)

- For format author(s)' name, provide the surname first, followed by a comma and the initials; Use a space between initials; Use comma to separate each author's name; Use "&" before the final author's name: Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C.

- Title of book/article: Only the first word is capitalized unless the word usually is capitalized.

- For an available online reference, providing the specific URL which the reader can access directly to the information.

Example of References

(Adapted from American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000>)

1. Book:

Includes authored book, edited books, anthologies, religious works, and classical works.

a. Book with DOI

Form:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). *Title of book*. Publisher Name.

<https://doi.org/xxxx>

Example:

Barro, R. (1998). *Determinants of economic growth: A cross-country empirical study*. U.S. MIT Press Book. <https://doi.org/10.3386/w5698>

b. Book without DOI (Print version)

Form:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). *Title of book* (number of edition ed.).
 Publisher Name.

Example:

Babbie, E. (2007). *The practice of social research* (11th ed.). Thomson Higher Education.

c. Edited Book Chapters

Form:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of book chapter. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of the book* (edition ed., pp. page–page). Publisher Name.
<https://doi.org/xxxx> or <https://xxxx>

Example:

Ajzen, I. (1985). From intentions to actions: A theory of planned behavior. In J. Kuhl, & J. Beckmann (Eds.), *Action control* (pp. 11–39). Springer.

Wilson, R. A., & Briscoe, G. (2003). The impact of human capital on economic growth: A review. In P. Descy & M. Tessaring (Eds.), *Impact of education and training. Third report on vocational training research in Europe: Background report*. Office for Official Publications of the European Communities. https://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/ier/publications/2003/wilson_and_briscoe_2003.pdf

McAlister, A. L., Perry, C. L., & Parcel, G. S. (2008). How individuals, environments, and health behaviors interact: Social cognitive theory. In K. Glanz, B. K. Rimer, & F. M. Lewis (Eds.), *Health behavior and health education: Theory, research, and practice* (3rd ed., pp. 67–98). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

2. Encyclopedia or Dictionary

Form:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of entry. In A. A. Editor, & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Name of encyclopedia or dictionary* (edition ed., volume, pp. page–page). Publisher Name. <https://doi.org/xxxx> or <https://xxxx>

Example:

Landau, S., & Chis Ster, I. (2010). Cluster analysis: Overview. In P. Peterson, E. Baker, & B. McGaw (Eds.), *International Encyclopedia of Education* (3rd ed., pp. 72–83). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08-044894-7.01315-4>

Maher, J. (2010). Work and mothering. In A. O'Reilly (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of motherhood* (Vol. 3, pp. 1278–1283). Sage.

3. Periodical:

Include journals, magazines, newspapers, newsletters and even blogs and other online platforms that publish articles.

Form:

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of the article. *Full Title name of the Periodical*, volume(issue), page–page or article number. <https://doi.org/xxxx> or <https://xxxx>

Example:

a. Journal article with DOI

Charrad, M., Ghazzali, N., Boiteau, V. Niknafs, A., & Niknafs, A. (2014). NbClust: An R package for determining the relevant number of clusters in a data set. *Journal of Statistical Software*, 61(6), 1–36. <https://doi.org/10.18637/jss.v061.i06>

Herbst-Damm, K. L., & Kulik, J. A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. *Health Psychology*, 24, 225–229. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225>

b. Journal article without DOI, with URL

Sillick, T J., & Schutted, N. S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. *E-Journal of Applied Psychology*, 2(2), 38–48. <http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap>

c. Journal article without DOI from academic research database or print version

Richard, L., Rollerson, B., & Phillips, J. (1991). Perceptions of submissiveness: Implications for victimization. *Journal of Psychology*, 125(4), 407–411.

Goldman, C. (2018, September 28). The complicated calibration of love, especially in adoption. *Chicago Tribune*.

d. Newspaper article/Magazine article/Blog post

Guarino, B. (2017, December 4). How will humanity react to alien life? Psychologists have some predictions. *The Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/speaking-of-science/wp/2017/12/04/how-will-humanity-react-to-alien-life-psychologists-have-some-predictions/>

4. Doctoral Dissertations and Master's Theses

Form:

Construction for unpublished doctoral dissertation and Master's thesis

Author, A. A, Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). *Title of dissertation/thesis* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation/Unpublished master's thesis]. Name of Institution Awarding the Degree.

Construction for published doctoral dissertation or master's thesis from a database

Author, A. A, Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). *Title of dissertation/thesis* [Doctoral dissertation/Master's thesis, Name of Institution Awarding the Degree]. Database Name/Archive Name.

Construction for doctoral dissertation and master's thesis published online (not in a database)

Author, A. A, Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). *Title of dissertation/thesis* [Doctoral dissertation/Master's thesis, Name of Institution Awarding the Degree]. <https://xxxx>

Example:

a. Unpublished doctoral dissertation or master's thesis

Namsa-ghuan, K. (2011). *Practice pattern: Reflection of moral practice students* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Kasetsart University.

b. Doctoral dissertations or Master's thesis from a database

McNiel, D. S. (2006). *Meaning through narrative: A personal narrative discussing growing up with an alcoholic mother* [Master's thesis, California State University-Long Beach]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database (UMI No. 1434728).

c. Doctoral dissertations or Master's thesis published online (not in a database)

Bruckman, A. (1997). *MOOSE Crossing: Construction, community, and learning in a networked virtual world for kids* [Doctoral dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology] <http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:kth:diva-3029>

5. Conference sessions or Presentations

Include paper presentations, poster sessions, keynote addresses, and symposium contributions.

Form:

Presenter, A. A., & Presenter, B. B. (Year, Month Day–Day). *Title of contribution* [Type of contribution]. Conference Name, City, State, Country. <https://doi.org/xxxx> or <https://xxxx>
Contributor, A. A., & Contributor, B. B. (Year, Month Day–Day). *Title of contribution*. In C. C. Chairperson (Chair), *Title of symposium* [Symposium]. Conference Name, City, State, Country. <https://doi.org/xxxx> or <https://xxxx>

Example:

Türkcan, B., Caliskan, T. E., & Kaya, A. A. (2009, June 17–19). *Industrial clusters as a regional development tool: A spatial analysis on Turkey* [Paper presentation]. EconAnadolu 2009: Anadolu International Conference in Economics, Eskisehir, Turkey.

<http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.521.9793&rep=rep1&type=pdf>

Jahnkassim, P. S., & Ip, K. (2006, September 6–8). *Linking bioclimatic theory and environmental performance in its climatic and cultural context – An analysis into the tropical high rises of Ken Yeang* [Paper Presentation]. The 23rd International Conference on Passive and Low Energy Architecture, Geneva, Switzerland.

De Boer, D., & LaFavor, T. (2018, April 26–29). The art and significance and successfully identifying resilient individuals: A person-focused approach. In A. M. Schmidt, & A. Kryvanos (Chairs), *Perspective on resilience: Conceptualization, measurement, and enhancement* [Symposium]. Western Psychological Association 98th Annual Convention, Portland, OR, USA.

Note:

- Type of contribution i.g. Paper presentation/Conference session/Poster presentation/Symposium
- Conference Proceedings published in journal or book follow the same format for a journal or edited book chapter.

6. Reports:

Form:

Author, A. A, Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year, Month Day). *Title of report* (Report No. number). Publisher name. <https://doi.org/xxxx> or <https://xxxx>

Example:

U.S. Bureau of the Census. (1991). *Child support and alimony: 1989* (Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 173). U.S. Government Printing Office.

Lichtentein, J. (2013). Profile of veteran business owners: More young veterans appear to be starting businesses (Issue Brief No. 1). U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy. <https://www.sba.gov/sites/default/files/Issue%20Brief%201,%20Veteran%20Business%20Owners.pdf>

7. Online document/Website

Form:

Author, A. A, Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. *Title*. Publisher name. <https://xxxx>

Example:

Halaburda, H., & Piskorski, M. J. (2010). *Platforms and limits to network effects*. <http://hbswk.hbs.edu/item/6428.html>

You can find more formatting and examples of in-text citation and references i.e. webpage, visual works, online media, legal reference, in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.).